

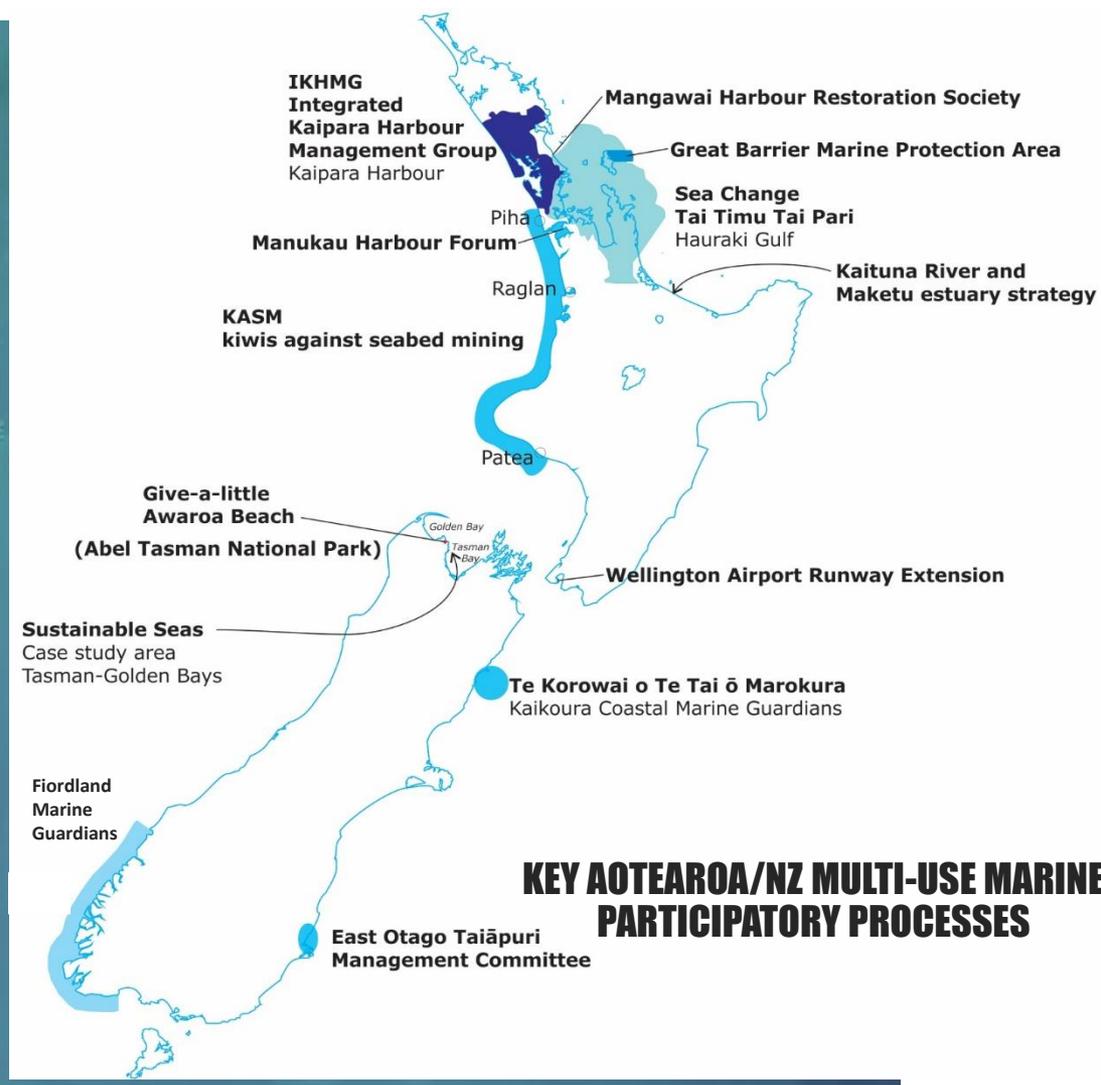


# SIGNIFICANCE OF MULTI-USE/R SPACES

- Contemporary NZ marine realm and spaces consist of emergent near and far SPEC (Social, Political, Economic and Cultural) and ecological processes
- Spaces for integrative thinking: Understandings of ecological processes shaped by SPEC processes, understandings of SPEC processes being shaped by land-coast-sea inter-dependencies
- Challenge is managing conflicting/competing interests in marine spaces towards **collectively** agreed futures and outcomes
- PPs are localised and nation-wide **enactive engagements** – relatively autonomous initiatives yet nested in and interdependent on other institutions

**Making decisions on behalf of the marine space**

# URGENT, CONTESTED, MULTI-SCALAR, NEW CHALLENGES



# FIVE CASES IN DEPTH

Five Participatory Process initiatives studied	Collective focus/guiding metaphors	Nature of mandating
Integrated Kaipara Harbour Management Group (IKHMG)	Integrated catchment management	Anticipated treaty settlement
Sea Change Tai Timu Tai Pari	Voice for the Gulf/Marine Spatial Plan	Auckland Council and Waikato Regional Council, Hauraki Gulf Forum, Gulf iwi
Kiwis Against Seabed Mining (KASM)/ Deep sea mining	Consenting process	Intersection of changing supporting groups –fishing industry, Forest & Bird
Gift Abel Tasman Beach (Awaroa)	Re-constructing property	Public land sale process using Give-a-little
Te Korowai	Practicing kaitiakitanga, conservation, fishing for abundance, living sustainably	Mandated by legislation

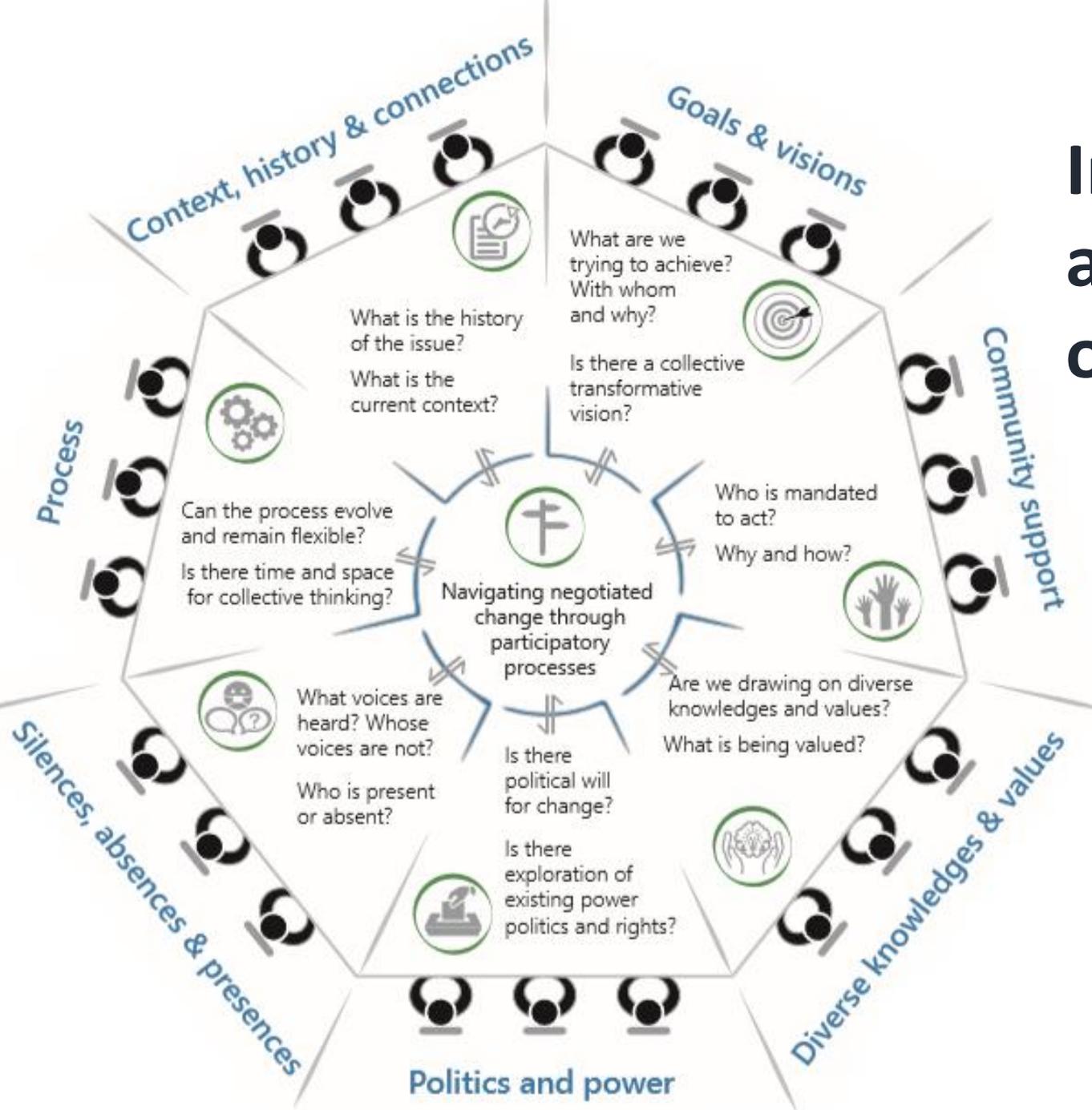
# Navigating and negotiating towards shared futures and enabling ecosystem based management is:

A collective pursuit that is collectively focused

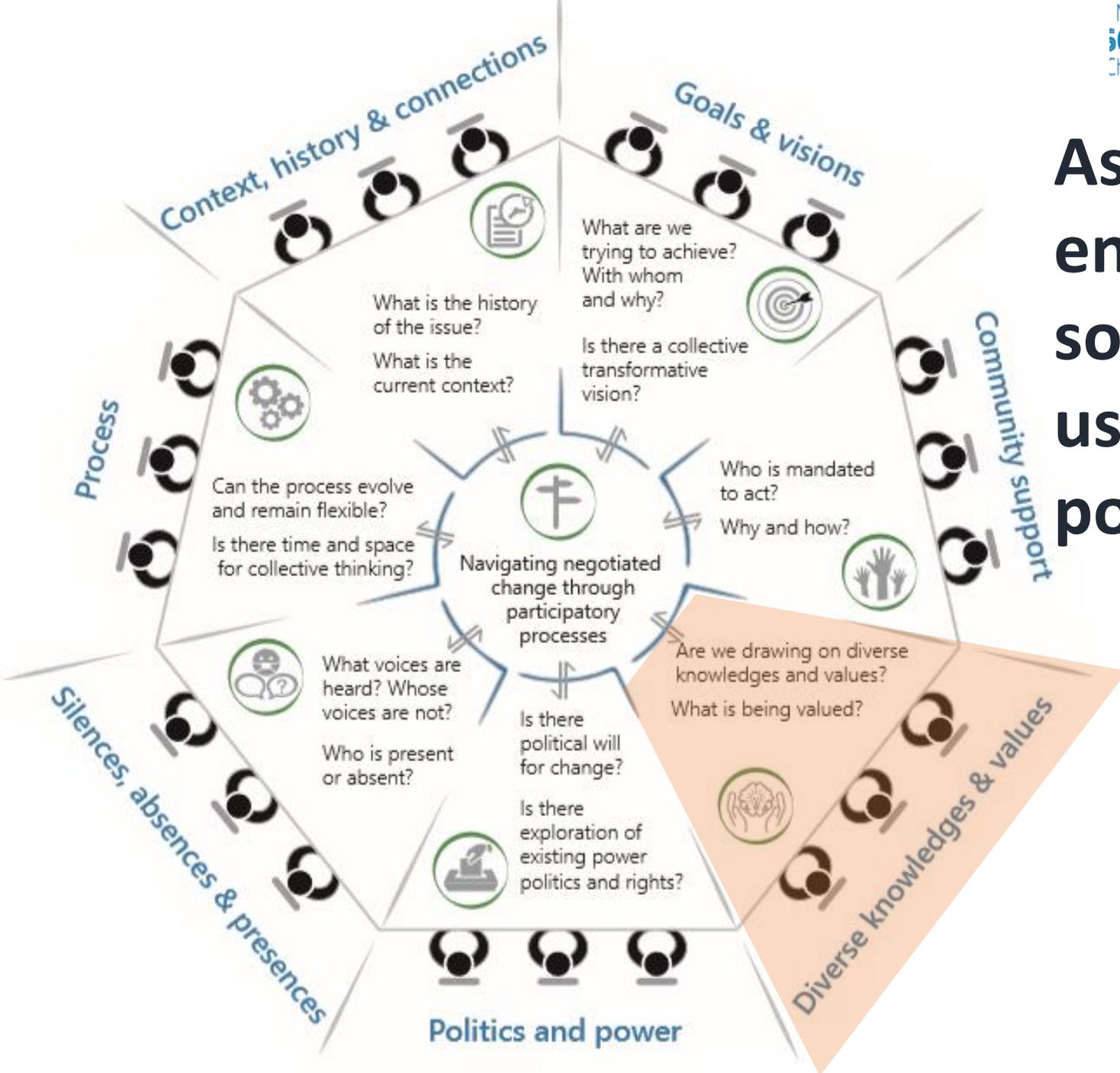
Requiring - Thinking differently  
- Acting differently  
- Practicing differently

**There are no recipes BUT there are ingredients**

# Ingredients as shown in our poster



# Assembling enactive social tools using the poster



# CO-LEADERSHIP FOR TRANSITIONING

Sample evidence of multiple collective agency	
<b>IKHMG</b>	Iwi inspired and led, seeking legislative mandate, integrated catchment focus, collective of flagship farms, whole catchment monitoring, strong relations with RCs, speaking from science, Fonterra involved
<b>Sea Change - Tai Timu Tai Pari</b>	Partial mandating by RCs, early round tables, panel selection process, iwi oversight panel, AC-WRC with iwi as key movers, cross-leadership from HGF, process re-design mid-way
<b>KASM/deep sea mining</b>	Multi-pronged alignments of public-iwi and F&B, KASM self-mandated, mobilised national and international funding, tackling EPA consenting under EEZ and CS Act, community mobilisation by iwi, iwi managing engagement with successive groups, KASM constantly raising public profile
<b>Gift Abel Tasman Beach (Awaroa)</b>	Engaged iwi from outset, passion, purpose and perseverance of initiators, self-mandated, enrolled personal networks, innovative crowd funding platform, worked with iwi to resolve final ownership of land once purchased
<b>Te Korowai</b>	Ministerial initiatives at different points, iwi influential from outset, assembled strategists, facilitators and administrators, sought fresh mandates as evolved, early connections and relations generative, forged fisheries accords, re-learning and re-focusing post-earthquake,

# Directions

**We argue strongly that participatory processes in EBM initiatives are now and must continue to be the *'new normal'* to nurture EBM.**

**'Different possible futures of multi-use/r marine and other spaces' hang on people asking new questions and being brave enough to experiment with processes of collaboration, and their own conceptualisations and knowledges' (Kerkhoff and Lebel 2015).**



# Visit the Poster for More Thank-you